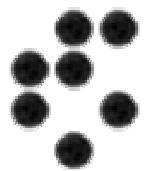


Measurement of $|V_{ub}|$ at



Ilija Bizjak,
Jozef Stefan Institute



2005-10-27
PANIC 2005

$|V_{ub}|$ determination at Belle

- ✓ Using endpoint of momentum spectrum for e^\pm with 27 fb^{-1}

Endpoint of momentum spectrum
region above **1.9 GeV/c**

} Measure partial
branching fraction
+ obtain $|V_{ub}|$

- ✓ Full reconstruction tagging with **253 fb^{-1}**

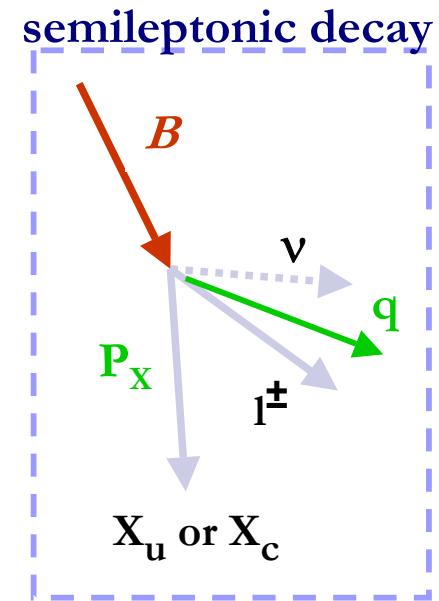
3 kinematical sel. where $b \rightarrow c$ decays are suppressed:

$$1) M_X < 1.7 \text{ GeV}/c^2 / q^2 > 8 \text{ GeV}^2/c^2$$

$$2) M_X < 1.7 \text{ GeV}/c^2 / \text{no } q^2 \text{ cut}$$

$$3) P_+ \equiv E_X - p_X \text{ analysis : } P_+ < 0.66$$

} Measure
partial rate +
obtain $|V_{ub}|$



- ✓ Using $D^{(*)}\ell\nu$ tagging with 253 fb^{-1}

Exclusive reconstruction
of $\pi\ell\nu$

} Measure branching fraction
for $\pi/\rho\ell\nu$ + obtain $|V_{ub}|$

endpoint : Phys. Lett. B 621, 28 (2005)
full recon: submitted to PRL, hep-ex/0508018

Inclusive $|V_{ub}|$ determination

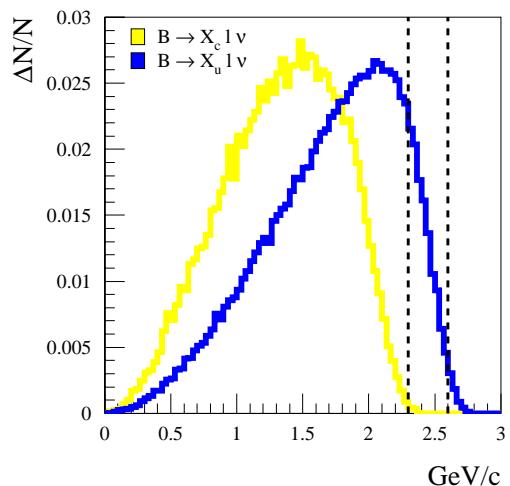
Electron momentum endpoint

Measurement region:

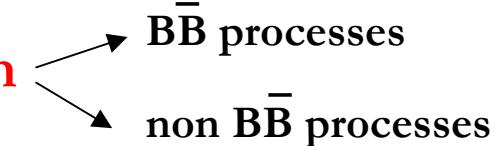
$$1.9 \text{ GeV}/c < p_e^* < 2.6 \text{ GeV}/c \text{ (CMS)}$$

Background estimation region:

$$1.5 \text{ GeV}/c < p_e^* < 1.9 \text{ GeV}/c \text{ (CMS)}$$



Deal with **LARGE** backgrounds: electrons from



B \bar{B} backgrounds

- $B \rightarrow X_c l v$
- Leptons from other decays ($J/\psi, \psi(2S), \gamma \text{ conv.}$)
- Fake electrons

MC simulation:
 $D^{**}ev$ (ISGW2)
 D^*ev (HQET)
 $D ev$ (ISGW2)

QED radiative
corrections included

Fit $(D^* + D)lv / D^{**} lv$
relative contributions

Veto on invariant mass

Estimated using $K_s \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$

How to deal with large non-B \bar{B} background

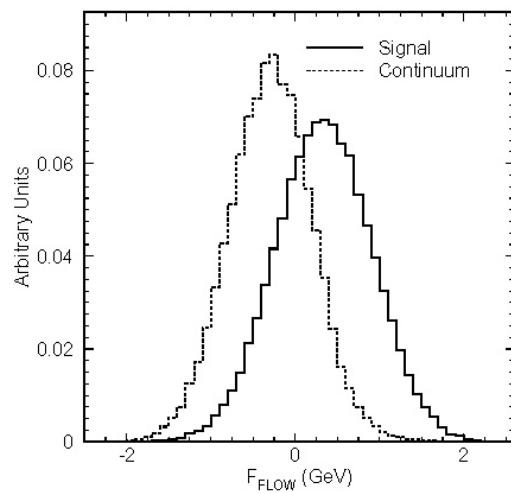
Non B \bar{B} backgrounds

- Continuum ($e^+e^- \rightarrow qq$)
- QED processes

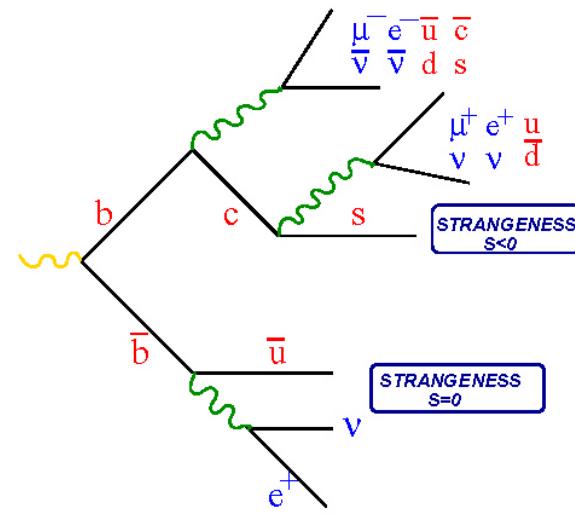
Visible energy
Charged multiplicity
Fox-Wolfram moments
Fisher discriminant:
Energy flow variables
Thrust axis
Rare B decay tag

+ Subtraction of continuum
(8.8fb $^{-1}$ of offresonance data)

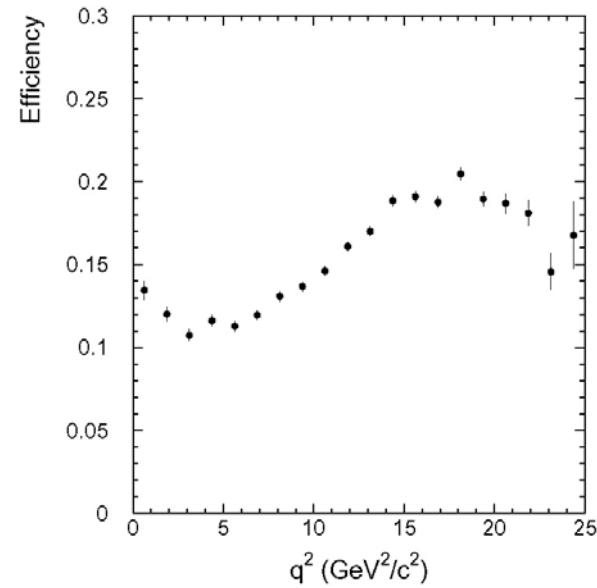
Energy flow variable



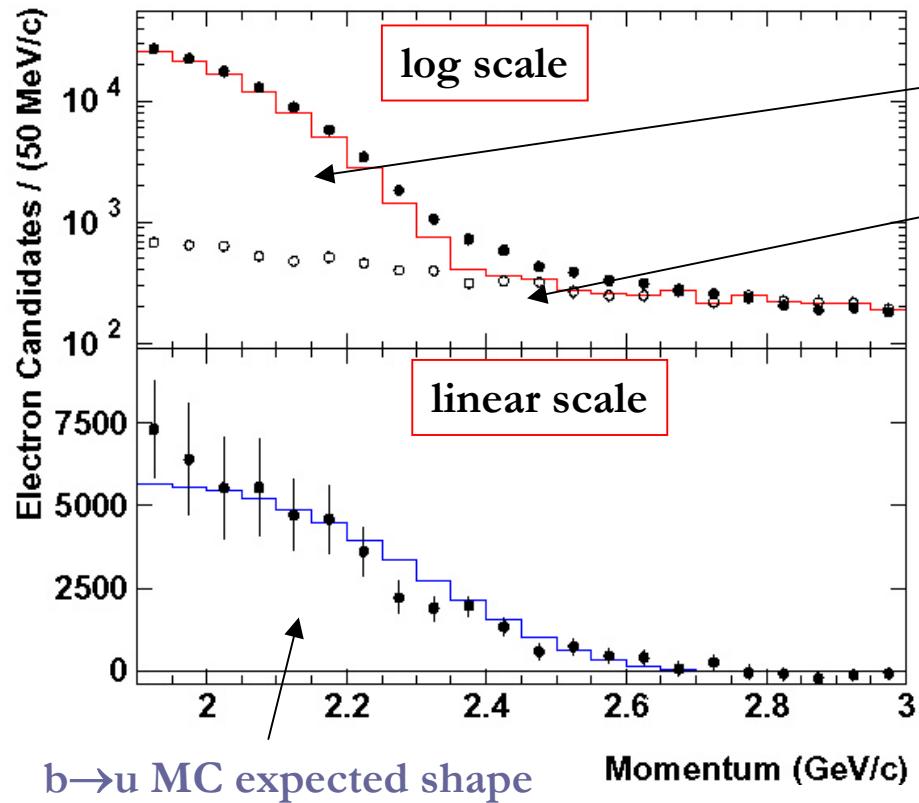
Rare B decay tag



Acceptance of selection requirements as a funct. of q^2



Electron spectrum endpoint: the result (27 fb⁻¹)



\bar{B} background ($b \rightarrow c$ MC expectation)

continuum background

Systematic uncertainty:

Model dependent signal eff. ... 1.7% - 3.4%

$B \rightarrow X_c l \nu$ background estimation ... 17%

$$\Delta Br(X_u l \nu) = \frac{N(X_u l \nu)}{2N_{BB} \epsilon_{MC}}$$

$$|V_{ub}| = \sqrt{\frac{(1 + \delta_{rad}) \times \Delta Br(X_u l \nu)}{\tau_B}} \frac{1}{R}$$

total error on $|V_{ub}|$ 11%

$$|V_{ub}| = (4.82 \pm 0.47 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$$

stat + syst

Shape function parameter determination
 $m_b(\text{SF}) = 4.60 \pm 0.040, \mu_\pi^2(\text{SF}) = 0.20 \pm 0.040$
 + theoretical error (hep-ph/0507253)

Fully reconstructed sample

Fully reconstructed sample

Clean environment but small sample: $\epsilon_{\text{reco}} \approx 3 \cdot 10^{-3}$

Exclusive method: 180 decay channels

Test of quality of reconstruction: $M_{BC} = \sqrt{E_{\text{beam}}^2/c^4 - p_B^2/c^2}$

Reconstructed channels:

$$B^0 \rightarrow D^{(*)-}\pi^+ / D^{(*)-}\rho^+ / D^{(*)-}a_1^+ / D^{(*)-}D_s^{(*)+}$$

$$B^+ \rightarrow D^{(*)0}\pi^+ / D^{(*)0}\rho^+ / D^{(*)0}a_1^+ / D^{(*)0}D_s^{(*)+}$$

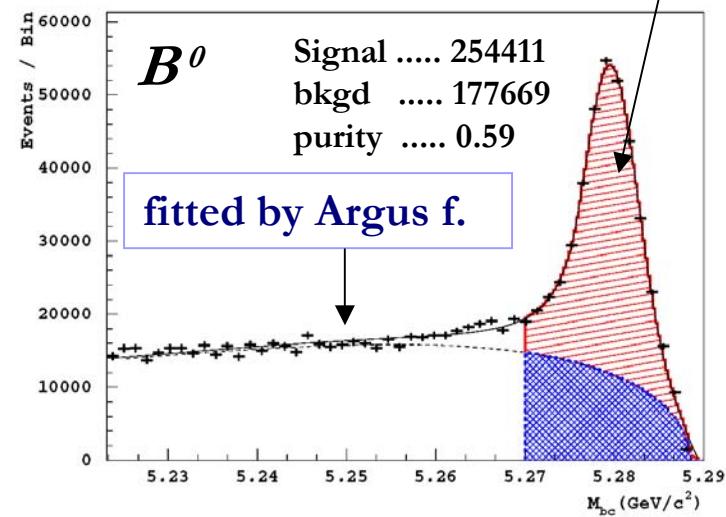
$$D^{*0} \rightarrow D^0\pi^0 \quad D^* \rightarrow D^0\pi / D\pi^0 \quad D_s^* \rightarrow D_s\gamma$$

$$D^0 \rightarrow K\pi / K\pi\pi^0 / K\pi\pi\pi / K_s\pi^0 / K_s\pi\pi / K_s\pi\pi\pi^0 / KK$$

$$D^- \rightarrow K\pi\pi / K\pi\pi\pi^0 / K_s\pi / K_s\pi\pi^0 / K_s\pi\pi\pi / KK\pi$$

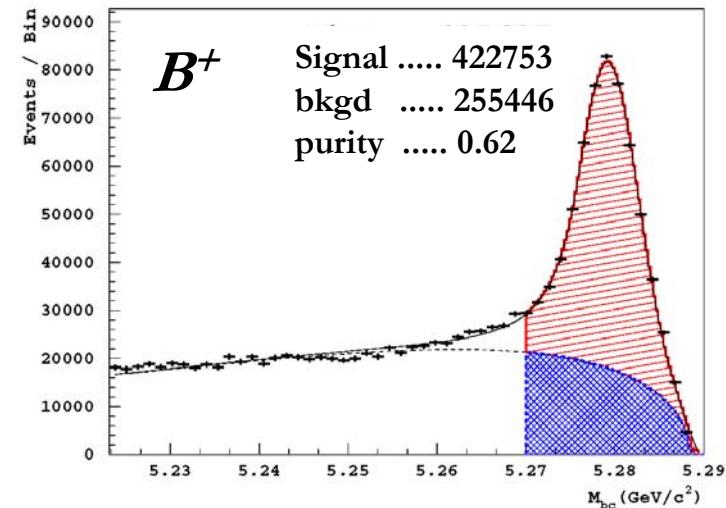
$$D_s^- \rightarrow K_s K\pi / KK\pi$$

fitted by Crystal Ball f.



fitted by Argus f.

out of 275 milion $B\bar{B}$



Selection of $B \rightarrow X_u l \bar{\nu}$ events

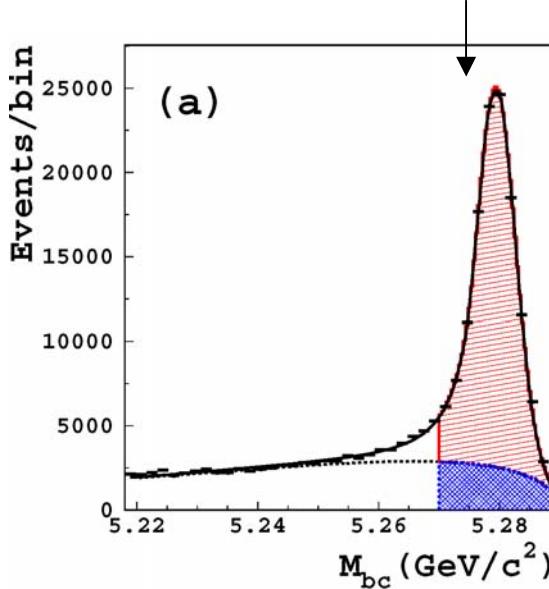
①

From reconstructed events
select events with
high momentum leptons
 $p^* > 1\text{GeV}/c$
Charged B tag:
require charge consistency
→ sample of semileptonic decays

②

Additional selection criteria:
Require only one lepton
Total charge: $\Sigma Q = 0$
 $-1 < |m_{miss}^2| < 0.5\text{GeV}^2/c^4$
 $N(K^+) = 0, N(K_s^0) = 0$
 $\cos\theta_{miss} < 0.95$

+



③

Construct kinematical variable distributions
 $M_x, q^2, P_+ \equiv E_x - p_x$

④

Estimate **excess events** over the
 $b \rightarrow c$ contribution (MC simulation)

⑤

Calculate $|V_{ub}|$

Partial rate calculation

$$W(\Delta\Phi) = \frac{\Delta\Gamma_{ulv}(\Delta\Phi)}{\Gamma(Xl\nu)} = \frac{N_{b \rightarrow u}}{N_{sl}} \cdot F \cdot \frac{\epsilon_{frec}^{sl} \epsilon_\ell^{sl}}{\epsilon_{frec}^{b \rightarrow u} \epsilon_\ell^{b \rightarrow u}}$$

Number of excess events Unfolding factor F

Number of semileptonic events Ratio of efficiencies for $b \rightarrow u$ and sl

selection efficiency

$$\Delta\Gamma_{ulv}(\Delta\Phi) = W(\Delta\Phi) \times \Gamma(Xl\nu)$$

from the world average

$|V_{ub}| = \sqrt{\frac{\Delta\Gamma_{ulv}(\Delta\Phi)}{R(\Delta\Phi)}}$

Non-perturbative part of $R(\Delta\Phi)$ calculation
packed in the “shape function”

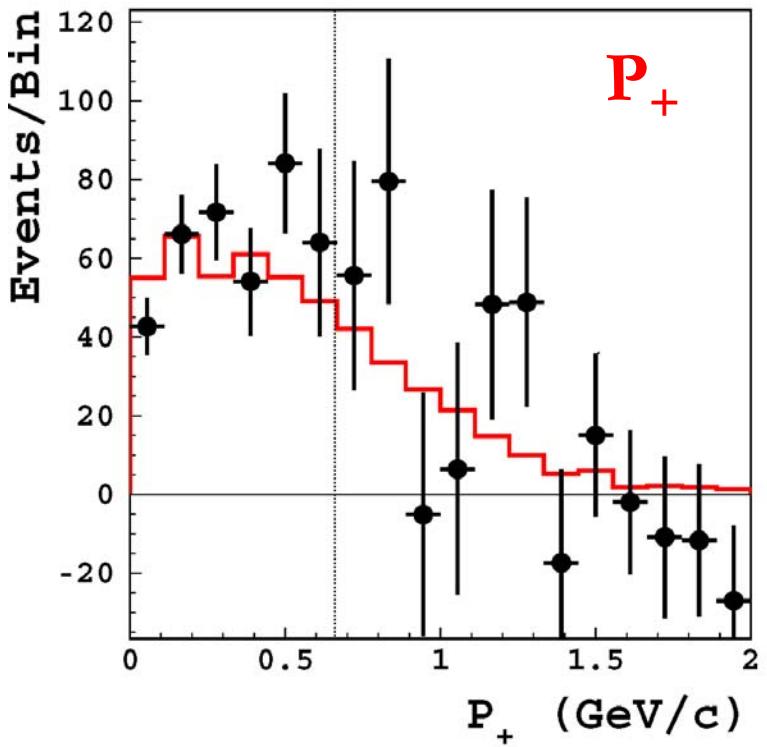
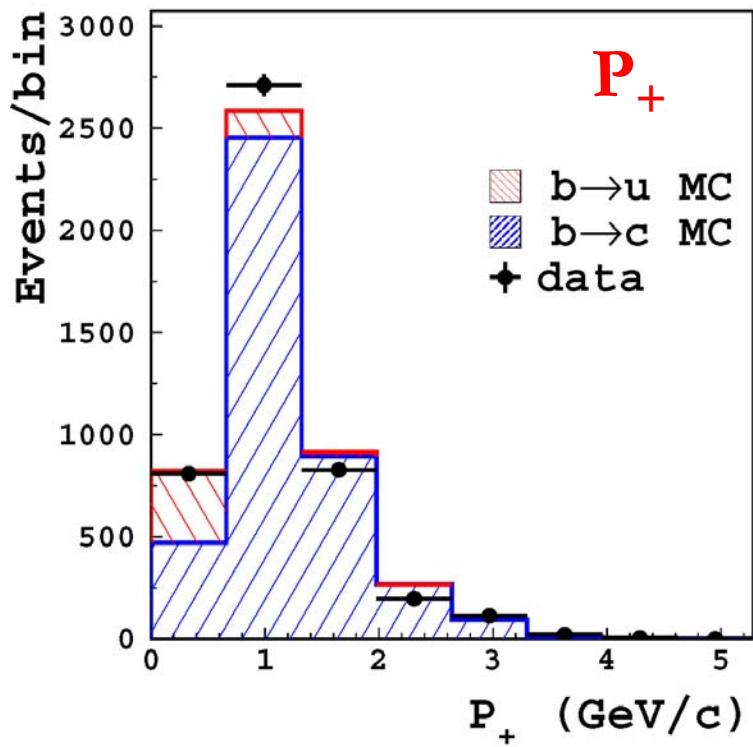
$$m_b(SF) = 4.60 \pm 0.040, \mu_\pi^2(SF) = 0.20 \pm 0.040$$

P_+ analysis

$P_+ < 0.66 \text{ GeV}/c$

$$P_+ = E_x/c - p_x$$

$$P_- = E_x/c + p_x$$



Total error on $|V_{ub}|$ 11%

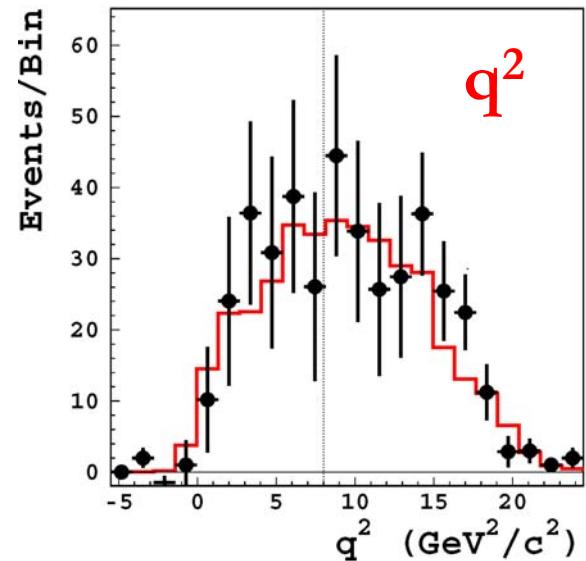
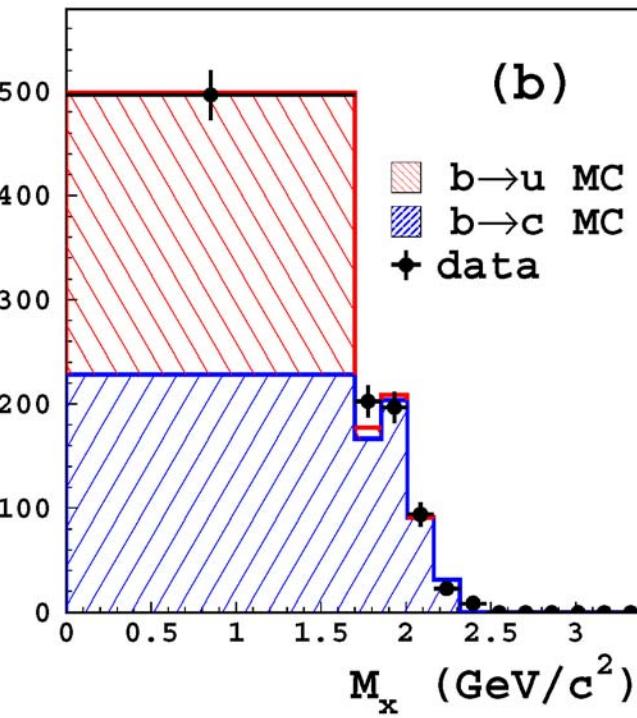
$$|V_{ub}| = (4.19 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.24 {}^{+0.14}_{-0.15}) \times 10^{-3}$$

stat	syst	$b \rightarrow c$	$b \rightarrow u$	SF	theo
					model dep.

M_x/q^2 analysis

$M_x < 1.7 \text{ GeV}/c^2 / q^2 > 8 \text{ GeV}^2/c^2$

Events/bin



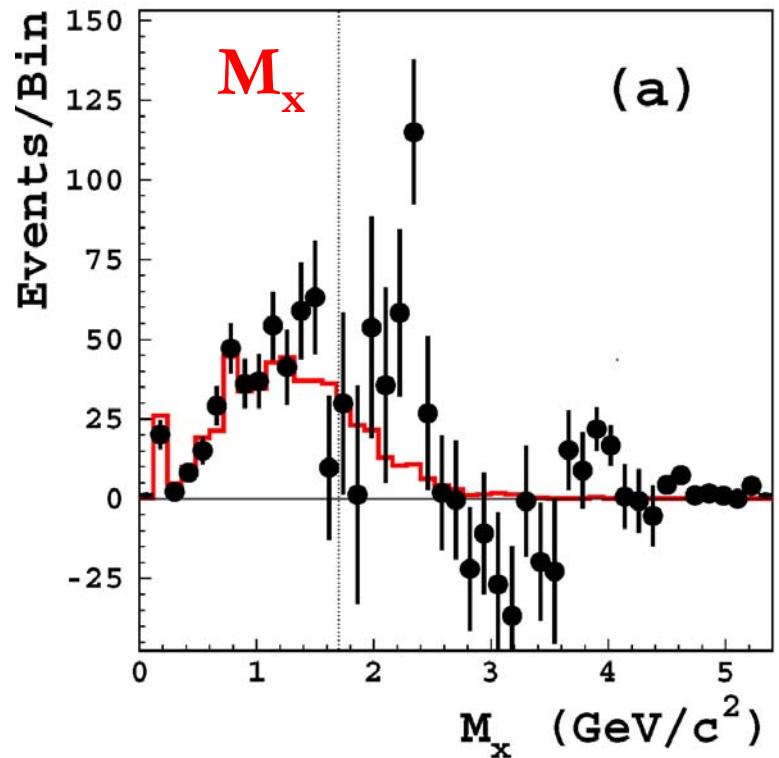
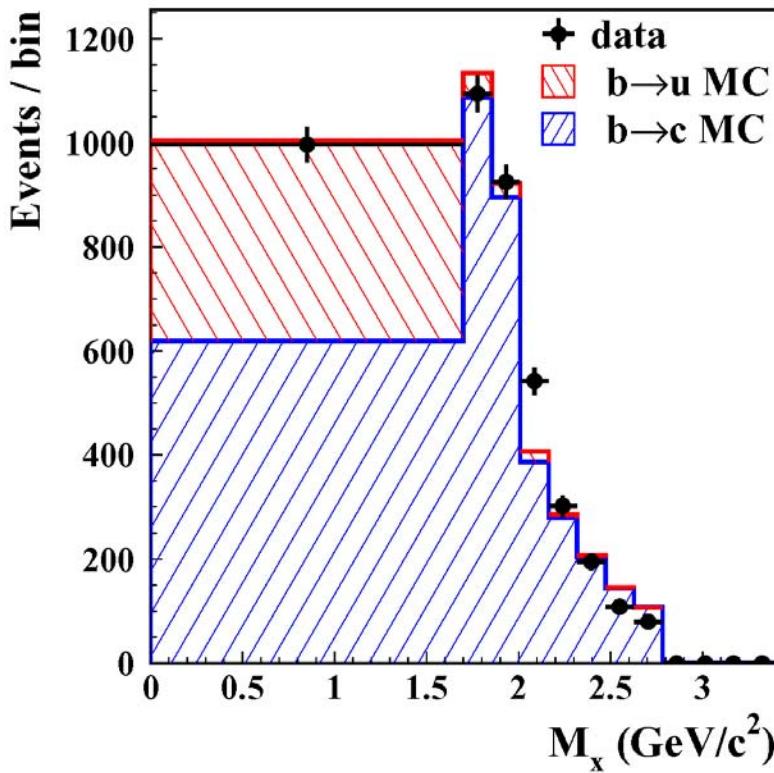
Total error on $|V_{ub}|$ 10%

$$|V_{ub}| = (4.70 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.20^{+0.22}_{-0.25}) \times 10^{-3}$$

stat syst $b \rightarrow u$ $b \rightarrow c$ SF theo
model dep.

M_x analysis

M_x<1.7 GeV/c² / no q² selection



total error on |V_{ub}| 9%

$$|V_{ub}| = (4.09 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.18^{+0.14}_{-0.15}) \times 10^{-3}$$

stat syst b→u b→c SF theo
model dep.

Inclusive $|V_{ub}|$ Results (comparison by HFAG)

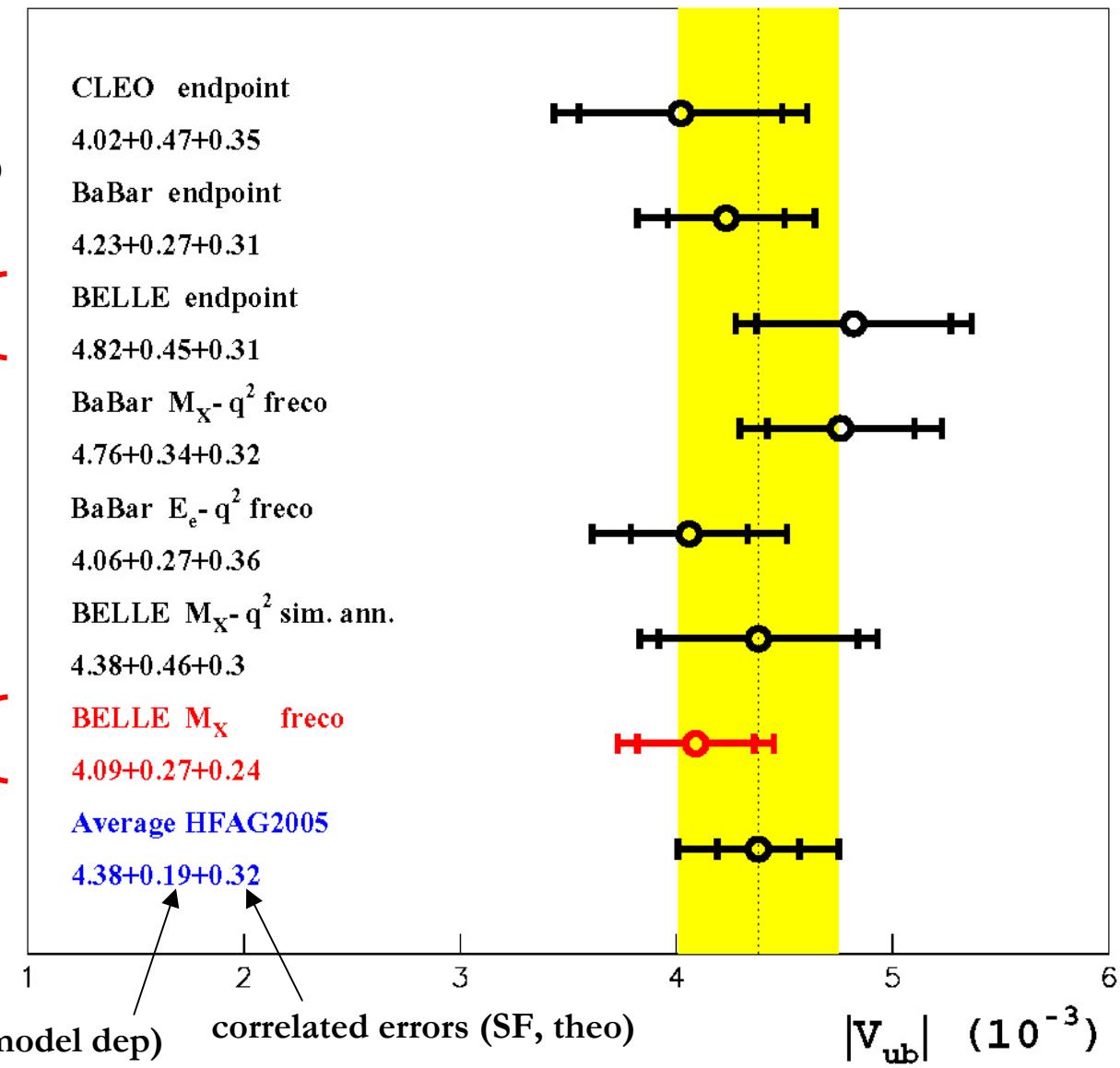
Results recalculated
using s.f. parameters

$$m_b(\text{SF}) = 4.60 \pm 0.040, \mu_\pi^2(\text{SF}) = 0.20 \pm 0.040$$

Belle
Endpoint result {

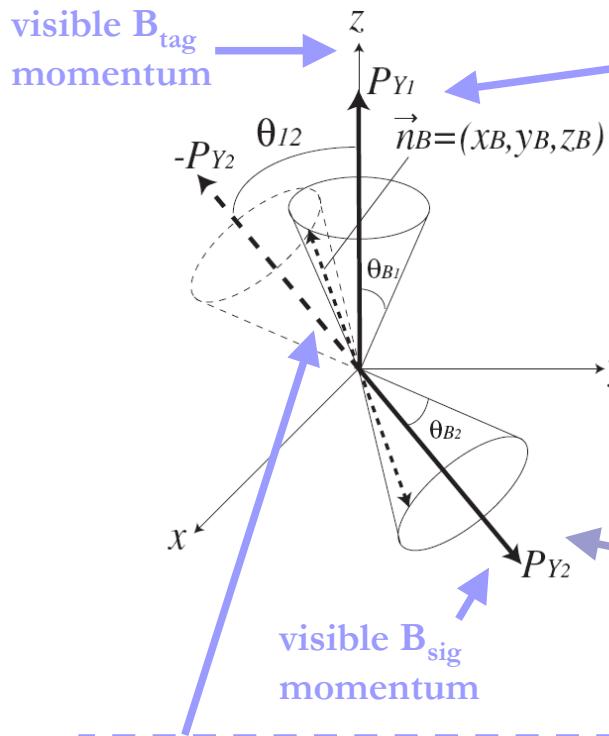
Phys. Lett. B 621, 28 (2005)

Belle final
full recon result {
submitted to PRL,
hep-ex/0508018

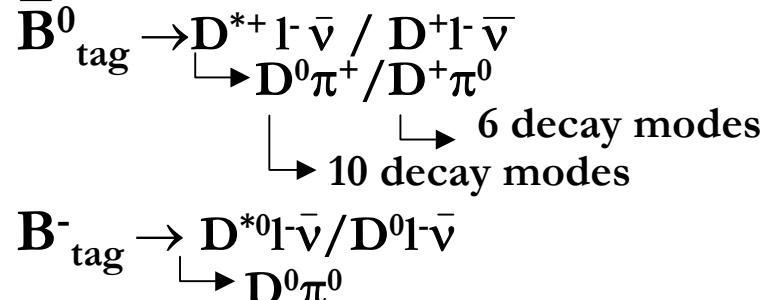


Exclusive $|V_{ub}|$ determination

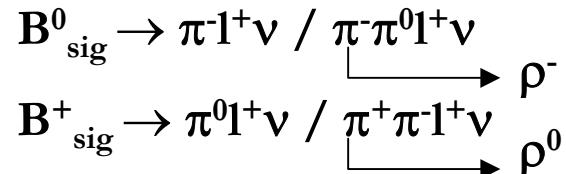
$D^{(*)}\ell\nu$ tagging



Tag side reconstruction



Signal side reconstruction



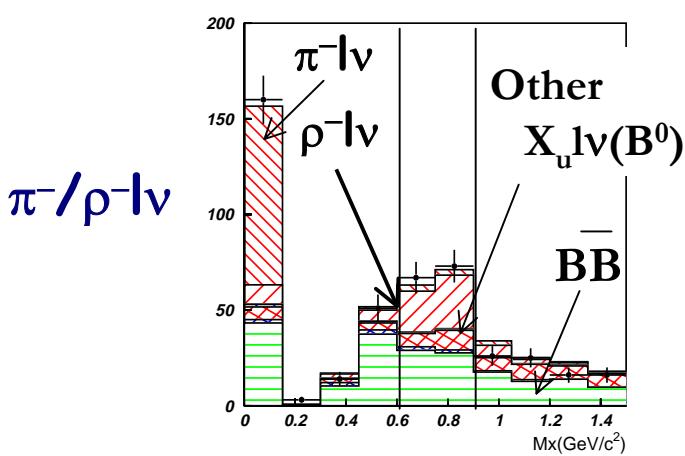
Double semileptonic decay: Back-to-back correlation of the two B mesons constrains their direction to the intersection of the 2 cones.

$$x_B = \pm \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{\sin \theta_{12}} (\cos^2 \theta_{B_1} + \cos^2 \theta_{B_2} - 2 \cos \theta_{B_1} \cos \theta_{B_2} \cos \theta_{12})},$$

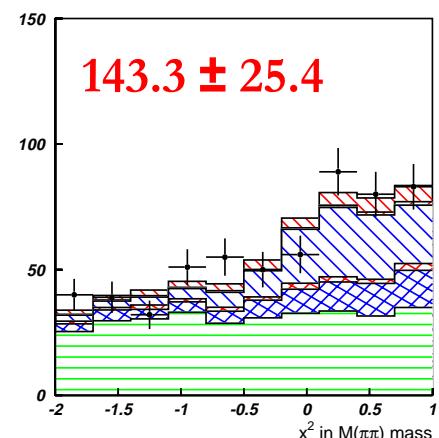
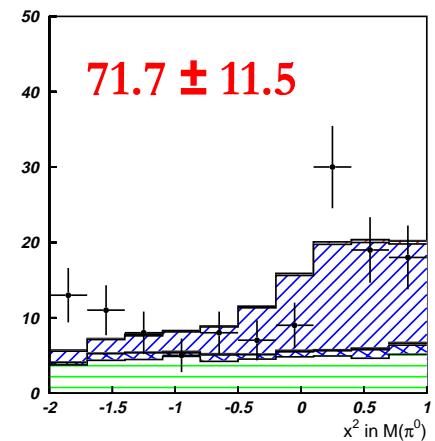
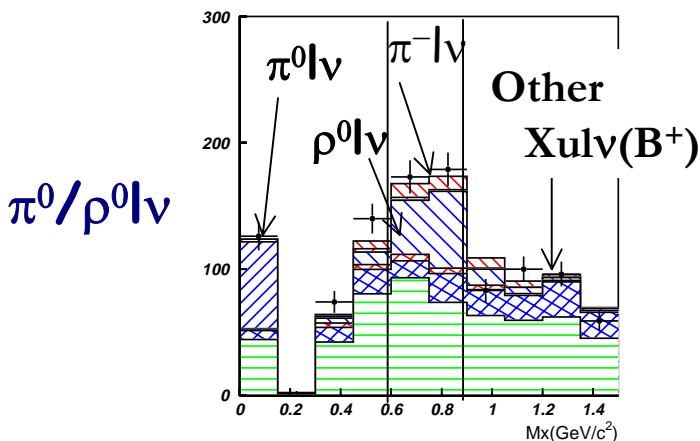
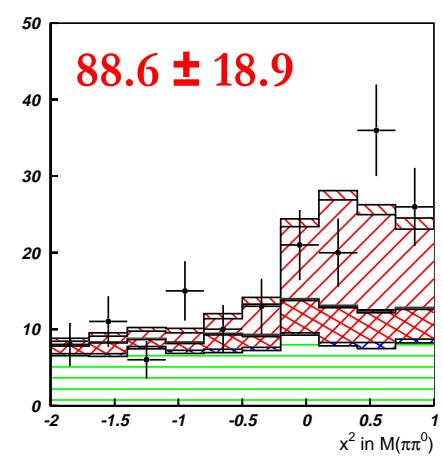
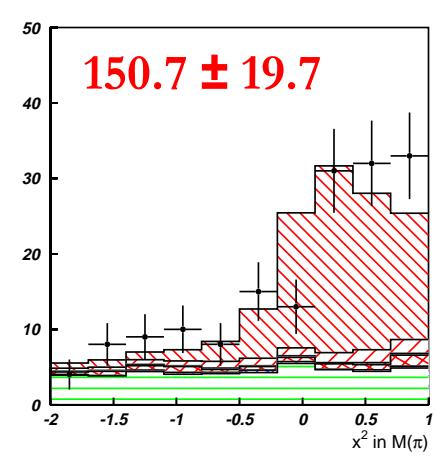
$0 \leq x_B^2 \leq 1$
for signal

Signal extraction

Extract $\pi^- l^+ \nu$, $\rho^- l^+ \nu$, $\pi^0 l^+ \nu$, $\rho^0 l^+ \nu$ by 2D fitting in (M_x, x_B^2)



M_x dist.



Branching fractions & $|V_{ub}|$

q^2	$\pi^- l \nu$	$\pi^0 l \nu$
Total	$1.48 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.04$	$0.76 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.04$
<16	$1.08 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.04$	$0.54 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.03$
>16	$0.40 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.02$	$0.22 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.01$

Err. : stat. \pm sys \pm F.F.

q^2	$\rho^- l \nu$	$\rho^0 l \nu$
Total	$2.07 \pm 0.47 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.14$	$1.39 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.02$

$|V_{ub}|$ from Br ($B \rightarrow \pi l \nu$, $q^2 > 16$)

$$|V_{ub}| = \sqrt{\frac{\Delta B(B \rightarrow \pi l \nu)}{\Gamma_{\text{thy}} \cdot \tau_B}}$$

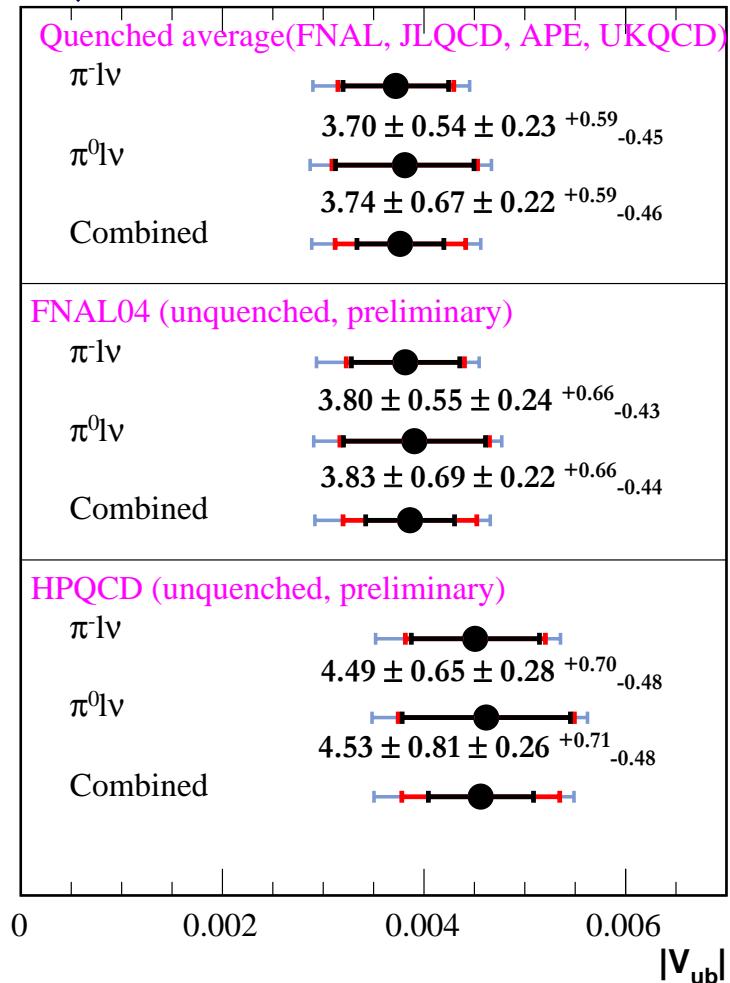
unquenched lattice QCD results:

FNAL'04 : $(3.81 \pm 0.44 \pm 0.23)^{+0.66}_{-0.43} \times 10^{-3}$

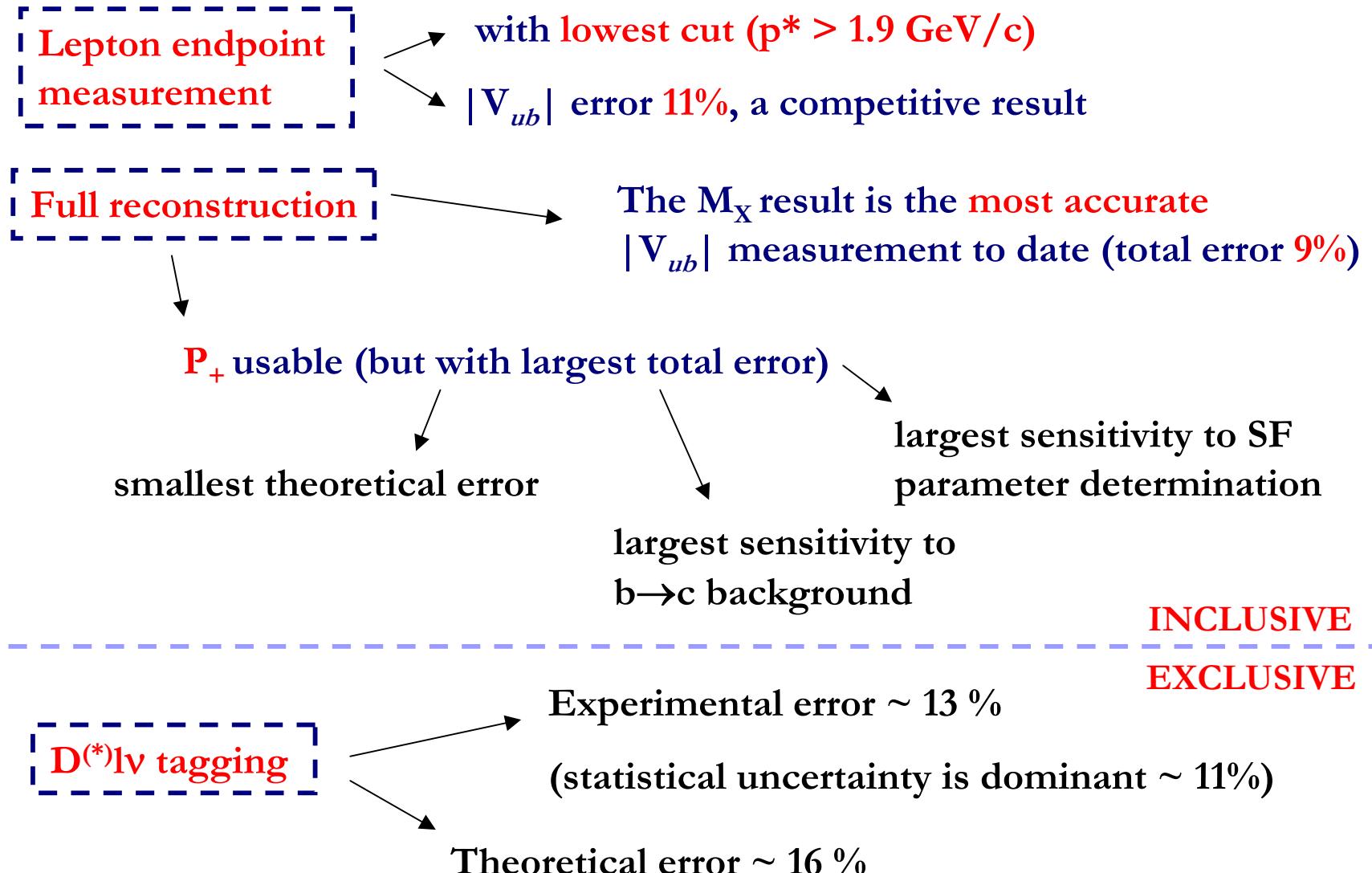
HPQCD : $(4.50 \pm 0.52 \pm 0.27)^{+0.70}_{-0.48} \times 10^{-3}$
 stat syst theo

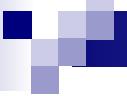
$\times 10^{-4}$
 Preliminary

EPS05-542
 hep-ex/0508018



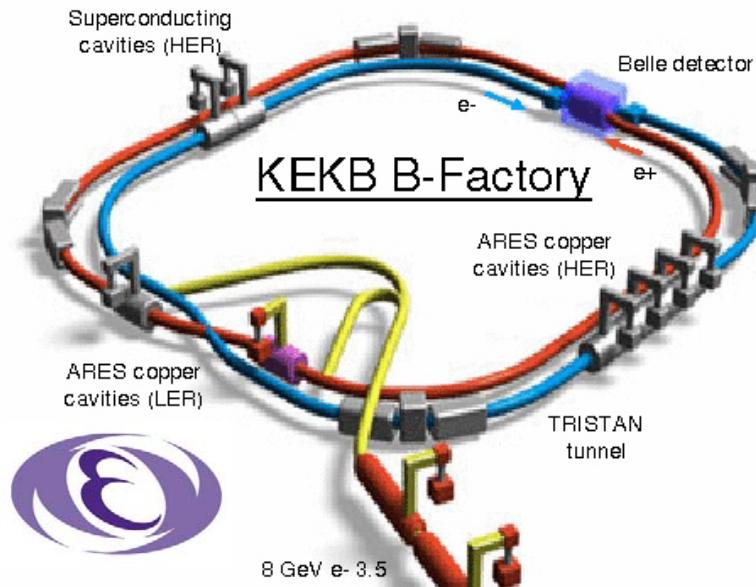
Conclusions





backup slides

Belle detector @ KEKB



Beam energies

e⁺ (HER): 8.0 GeV

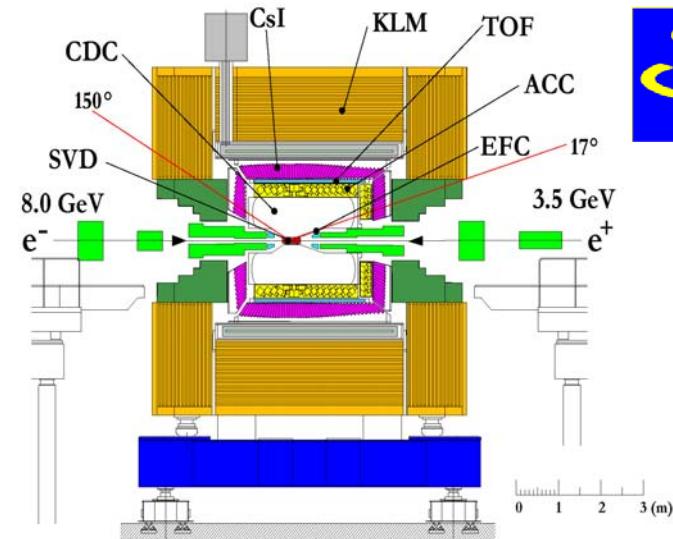
e⁻ (LER): 3.5 GeV

E_{CM}=10.58 GeV

5 years of data taking:

$$L_{\max} = 15.6 \cdot 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$$

L_{int} = 468.9 fb⁻¹ ... 426 million B meson events



SVD: Silicon Vertex Detector

CDC: Central Drift Chamber

CsI: CsI Calorimeter

KLM: K_L and muon detector

TOF: Time of Flight Counter

ACC: Aerogel Cherenkov Counter

EFC: E-M Forward Calorimeter

{ Belle Detector covers
large part of solid angle }

Uncertainty breakdown – full. recon.

The break-down of relative uncertainty contributions of the partial rate measurement



given in %

The break-down of relative uncertainty contrib. for $|V_{ub}|$



$\Delta\Phi$	$ V_{ub} \times 10^3$	stat	syst	$b \rightarrow u$	$b \rightarrow c$	SF	th.
M_X/q^2	4.70	5.0	4.4	3.1	2.7	4.2	$^{+4.8}_{-5.2}$
M_X	4.09	4.6	3.5	3.1	1.1	4.5	$^{+3.5}_{-3.8}$
P_+	4.19	4.7	4.6	3.2	4.4	5.8	$^{+3.4}_{-3.5}$

SOURCE	M_X/q^2	M_X	P_+
statistics	10.0	9.1	9.4
systematics:			
binning	2.0	2.0	2.0
$r_{b \rightarrow u}^{\text{sl}}$	2.4	1.9	2.0
$\mathcal{B}(X \ell \nu)/\tau_B$	3.0	3.0	3.0
$b \rightarrow c$ MC statistics	5.8	4.0	4.8
$b \rightarrow u$ MC statistics	2.9	2.0	2.5
Detector simulation	4.1	2.5	5.6
K_L simulation	1.5	2.8	2.8
total systematics	8.9	7.1	9.2
$b \rightarrow u$ modeling:			
SF related	6.0	5.9	6.2
$g \rightarrow s\bar{s}$	1.5	1.5	1.5
total $b \rightarrow u$ modeling	6.2	6.1	6.4
$b \rightarrow c$ modeling:			
D/D^* form factor modeling	5.2	1.0	8.0
$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow D^* \ell \nu)$	1.0	1.0	2.0
$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow D^{**} \ell \nu)$	0.1	1.7	2.8
total $b \rightarrow c$ modeling	5.3	2.2	8.7

Partial branching fractions

(What is actually
being measured)

Electron endpoint

$$\Delta \text{Br} \left(1.9 < P_1 < 2.6 \right) = (8.47 \pm 0.37 \pm 1.53) \times 10^{-4}$$

“statistical” “systematic”

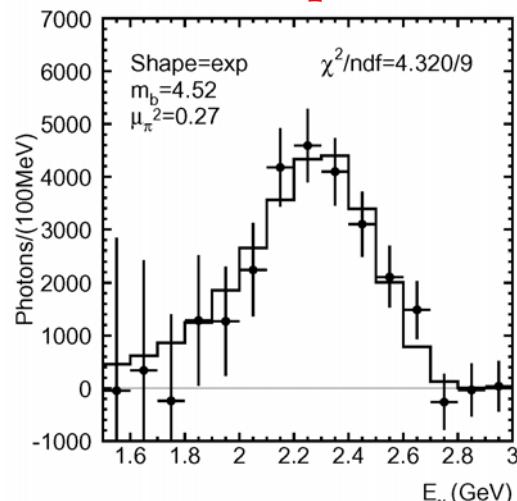
Full reconstruction tagging

$$\Delta \text{Br} (M_x < 1.7, q^2 > 8, p^* > 1) = (8.41 \pm 1.14 \pm 0.69) \times 10^{-4}$$
$$\Delta \text{Br} (M_x < 1.7, \quad \quad p^* > 1) = (1.24 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$$
$$\Delta \text{Br} (P_+ < 0.66, \quad \quad p^* > 1) = (1.10 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$$

“statistical” “systematic”

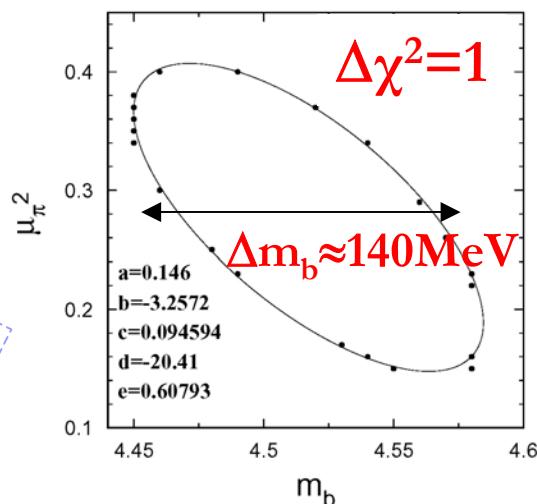
Shape function parameters

Shape function parameters
from fit to shape of $b \rightarrow s\gamma$



$$m_b(\text{SF}) = 4.52 \pm 0.070, \mu_\pi^2(\text{SF}) = 0.27 \pm 0.130$$

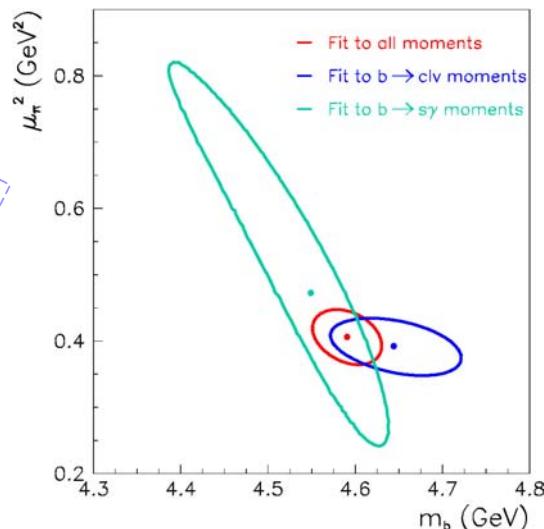
hep-ex/0506057



Shape function parameters
from a combined fit to
moments of $b \rightarrow s\gamma$ and $b \rightarrow c\bar{v}$
distributions from several experiments

hep-ph/0507253

$$m_b(\text{SF}) = 4.60 \pm 0.040, \mu_\pi^2(\text{SF}) = 0.20 \pm 0.040$$



$|V_{ub}|$ Results using

$$m_b(\text{SF}) = 4.52 \pm 0.070, \mu_\pi^2(\text{SF}) = 0.27 \pm 0.130$$

Electron endpoint ($p^* > 1.9 \text{ GeV}/c$)

$$|V_{ub}| = (5.08 \pm 0.47 \pm 0.49) \times 10^{-3} \quad 13\%$$

Full reconstruction tagging

$$|V_{ub}| = (4.93 \pm 0.33 \pm 0.56) \times 10^{-3} \quad M_x/q^2 \\ 13\%$$

$$|V_{ub}| = (4.35 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.45) \times 10^{-3} \quad M_x \\ 12\%$$

$$|V_{ub}| = (4.56 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.55) \times 10^{-3} \quad P_+ \\ 14\%$$

↑
↑
correlated errors (SF, theo)

uncorrelated errors (stat, syst, model dep)

Extraction of q^2 distribution

Experimental determination of the q^2 distribution for **exclusive $\pi l\nu$ and $\rho l\nu$ modes** to minimize F.F. dependence

